

Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México

Colegio de Ciencias y Humanidades
Plantel Sur

“La imagen, recurso necesario para la enseñanza de la Historia bajo una perspectiva basada en el presente”

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GUERRAS, REVOLUCIÓN SOCIALISTA Y CRISIS (1914-1945)

Objetivo general

Conocer las causas (pasado), el proceso (pasado- presente) y las consecuencias (presente-futuro) de la crisis capitalista de 1929

Aprendizaje

El alumno:

Reflexionará sobre las repercusiones de las crisis económicas que han sido subsecuentes en el sistema capitalista actual

Temática de sesión

La crisis económica capitalista de 1929

Subtema: (presente)

Desempleo

El jueves 24 de octubre de 1929, se produjo el crash de la bolsa de Wall Street.

Definición:

- Un **crash bursátil** (o crack en Bolsa) es un repentino colapso de las valoraciones de una clase de activos, tales como las acciones en un mercado financiero, que se produce a raíz de órdenes de venta masivas.

BROOKLYN DAILY EAGLE

And Complete Long Island News

LATE NEWS
WALL STREET
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ONE YEAR—\$6.00 NEW YORK CITY, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 24, 1929. 52 PAGES THREE CENTS

WALL ST. IN PANIC AS STOCKS CRASH

Attempt Made to Kill Italy's Crown Prince

STOCKS CRASH IN RUSH TO SELL; BILLIONS LOST

Morgan, Mitchell Reeling Stocks to Effort to Check Rush to Unload

Wall Street was in a panic today, with an estimated 25 to 30 points in depression today. When market closed a basket of 100 shares of American stocks, which had been selling last night for 100, had advanced the situation had gotten beyond them.

Charles A. Mitchell, chairman of the National Life Bank, was conferring in the office of J. P. Morgan & Co. in New York, and other leading bankers were there.

It was also confirmed the Morgan partners had been talking to investors with a P. Morgan in front of an inquiry.

It was reported in the market that some leading banks had been talking that gotten beyond them.

High Duty Group Gave \$700,000 to Coolidge Drive

FOR MORE LOBBYISTS



JOSEPH P. STINSON

Washington, Oct. 24.—Joseph P. Stinson, National Manufacturers Association lobbyist, has been lobbying in the capital for several months in the interest of a protective tariff, lobbied before the Senate Lobby Committee today that he today offered for President Coolidge's campaign in 1929 and that most of the money came from the Senate Lobbying League.

He brought this to light in a letter to the committee, which was published in the Washington Post.

Stinson said he had been lobbying for the tariff for several months, and that he had been successful in securing the passage of the tariff bill.

PIECE OF PLANE LIKE DITEMAN'S IS FOUND AT SEA

Black and Orange Wreckage Indicates Daring Flier Went to Death

Washington, Oct. 24.—A piece of a plane, like that of the Diteman plane, was found at sea today, according to the Coast Guard.

The piece was found by the Coast Guard cutter, the USS Albatross, while on patrol off the coast of New York.

The piece was a section of the fuselage, and was found in a position which indicated that the plane had been flying at a high altitude.

The Coast Guard is now searching for the rest of the plane, and for the pilot.

FEAR 52 PERISHED IN LAKE MICHIGAN; FERRY IS MISSING

Wreckage Picked Up Indicates Craft Was Down With All Aboard

Chicago, Oct. 24.—A search party for the missing ferry boat, the "Waukegan," which is believed to have sunk in Lake Michigan, today picked up wreckage which indicates that the boat was down with all aboard.

The wreckage, which included a life preserver and a piece of the boat's hull, was found by the U.S. Coast Guard cutter, the USS Albatross, while on patrol off the coast of Chicago.

The Coast Guard is now searching for the rest of the boat, and for the passengers and crew.

Hollywood Fire Destroys Films Worth Millions

Completed Studios Are Scram to Flame Fetal to One-Master Pictures Burned Include Many New-Talkie Productions

Hollywood, Oct. 24.—A fire that broke out today in the studios of the Famous Players-Lasker Corp. destroyed a large amount of film, including many new-talkie productions.

The fire, which started in a storage room, spread rapidly, and destroyed a large amount of film, including many new-talkie productions.

The studios are now scrambling to salvage what remains of the film, and to replace the lost production.

ASSASSIN CAUGHT IN BRUSSELS MOB; PRINCE UNHURT

Royal Sutor Was About to Lay Wreath on Six-Knowing Soldier's Tomb



Prince Royal, Belgium

CARNEGIE CHARGE OF PAID ATHLETES ROUSES COLLEGE

HOOPER'S TRAIN HALTED BY AUTO PLACED ON RAILS

Princess, Dearly Mourned, Falls Into France's Arms and Kisses Him

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CAUSAS DE LA GRAN DEPRESIÓN

**INCREMENTO DEL
ENDEUDAMIENTO**

+

**ESPECULACIÓN
BURSÁTIL**

+

**BENEFICIOS RÁPIDOS Y
FÁCILES**

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**DESPLOME DE LA
BOLSA DE NUEVA YORK**

+

**LA PÉRDIDA
VERTIGINOSA DEL
VALOR DE LAS
ACCIONES ALLÍ
COTIZADAS**

+

**BANCOS QUE
ACENTUABAN
DESCONFIANZA EN
SU CAPACIDAD DE
REEMBOLSO A
DEPOSITANTES**



Una multitud aguarda para retirar sus depósitos

El crash bursátil más famoso y devastador fue el que se produjo a finales de Octubre de 1929, con caídas enormes en el precio de las acciones durante varios días sucesivos, lo que daría lugar posteriormente a lo que se conoce como GRAN DEPRESIÓN



Gran Depresión

fue una crisis económica mundial iniciada en octubre de 1929, y que se prolongó durante toda la década de 1930, siendo particularmente intensa hasta 1934. se inició en Estados Unidos tras una década de crecimiento económico, incremento del endeudamiento y especulación bursátil, con beneficios rápidos y fáciles.

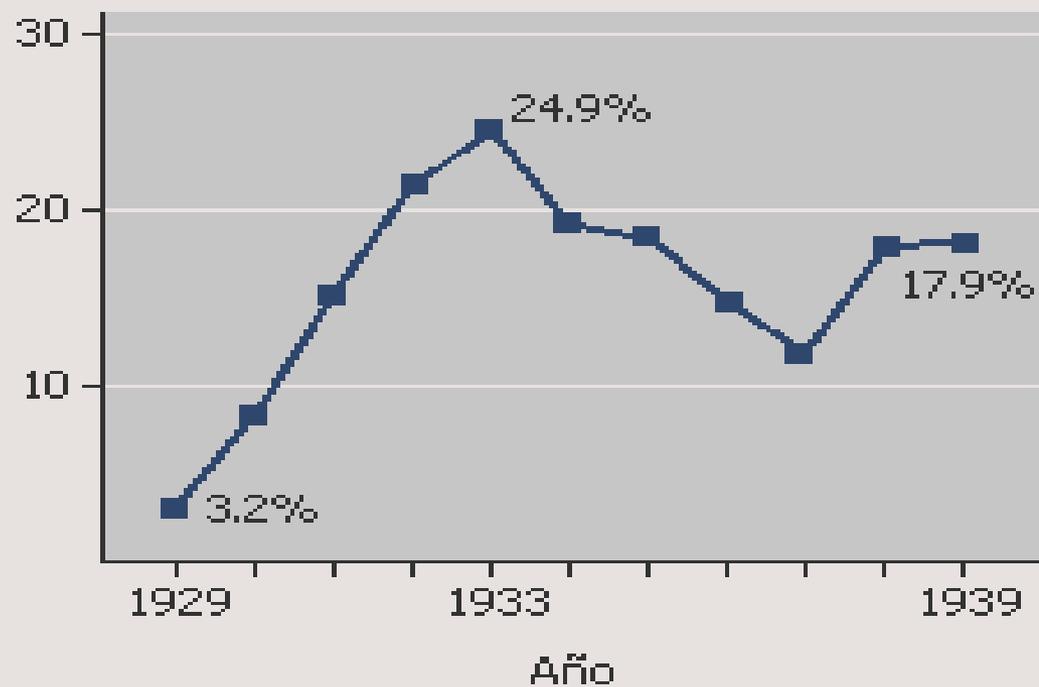
CONSECUENCIAS

- Una década de deterioro del nivel de vida.
- Enormes cifras del desempleo.
- Trabajadores vagabundos deambulando de un estado a otro huyendo de la miseria y en pos de la supervivencia.
- Las inversiones se paralizaron.
- Las empresas tuvieron que cerrar sus puertas.
- Penuria en el campo.
- La pobreza no alcanzó solo a campesinos y obreros, sino que se extendió a empleados, profesionales y capitalistas arruinados.
- El comercio internacional se vio profundamente afectado.
- Se afectan los ingresos personales, ingresos fiscales, los precios y los beneficios empresariales.



DESEMPLEO DURANTE LA GRAN DEPRESIÓN

Desempleo
(porcentaje de población activa)



Fuente: Estadísticas históricas de Estados Unidos

DESEMPLEO DURANTE LA GRAN DEPRESIÓN



DESEMPLEO DURANTE LA GRAN DEPRESIÓN

El registro fotográfico fue fiel testigo de la miseria provocada por la gran depresión.



Replantear el rol del Estado en la economía de una Nación

Marzo 1933 asume la presidencia de los Estados Unidos Franklin Roosevelt.

Objetivo

Reconstruir la economía de su país

**REGULACIÓN DE LA
ECONOMÍA
FAVORECIENDO
INVERSIONES**

+

**FAVORECER CRÉDITO Y
CONSUMO**

+

**GASTO PÚBLICO
ORIENTADO A LA
EDUCACIÓN Y
SEGURIDAD SOCIAL**

=

“NEW DEAL”

Bibliografía

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